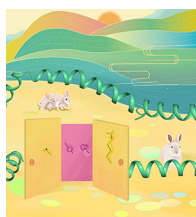


COVER IMAGE



Cover photograph: Mammalian major histocompatibility complex (MHC) class I structures feature a closed peptide binding groove (PBG), compared to the open groove of MHC class II structures. In most typical MHC I structures, including that of HLA-A*0201, residue pairs Tyr59 and Trp167 with large side chains and Glu55 and Arg170 with a salt bridge can be recognized as two "locked doors" at the N terminus of the PBG. Zhang et al. found that in the structures of rabbit MHC I RLA-A1 presenting peptides from rabbit hemorrhagic disease virus, hydrophobic residue Val55 cannot form a salt bridge with Arg170. Thus, the second locked door of common MHC I PBG is opened with the side chain of Arg170 pointing in another direction. (See related article in September 2020, vol. 94, no. 17, e00396-20.) (Copyright © 2020 American Society for Microbiology. All Rights Reserved.)

SPOTLIGHT

Articles of Significant Interest in This Issue e01581-20

STRUCTURE AND ASSEMBLY

N-Linked Glycan Sites on the Influenza A Virus Neuraminidase Head Domain Are Required for Efficient Viral Incorporation and Replication e00874-20

Henrik Östbye, Jin Gao, Mira Rakic Martinez, Hao Wang, Jan-Willem de Gier, Robert Daniels

Herpes Simplex Virus Organizes Cytoplasmic Membranes To Form a Viral Assembly Center in Neuronal Cells e00900-20

Shaowen White, Hiroyuki Kawano, N. Charles Harata, Richard J. Roller

Critical Residues and Contacts within Domain IV of Autographa californica Multiple Nucleopolyhedrovirus GP64 Contribute to Its Refolding during Membrane Fusion e01105-20

Qianlong Yu, Lisha Bai, Ning Ji, Xiaorong Yue, Yuanyuan Jiang, Zhaofei Li

GENOME REPLICATION AND REGULATION OF VIRAL GENE EXPRESSION

Sequential Phosphorylation of the Hepatitis C Virus NS5A Protein Depends on NS3-Mediated Autocleavage between NS3 and NS4A e00420-20

Cho-Han Chiang, Yen-Ling Lai, Yu-Ning Huang, Chun-Chiao Yu, Christine C. Lu, Guann-Yi Yu, Ming-Jiun Yu

Antiviral Properties of the LSD1 Inhibitor SP-2509 e00974-20

Mitchell R. Harancher, Jessica E. Packard, Shane P. Cowan, Neal A. DeLuca, Jill A. Dembowski

GENETIC DIVERSITY AND EVOLUTION

Immune Escape Adaptive Mutations in the H7N9 Avian Influenza Hemagglutinin Protein Increase Virus Replication Fitness and Decrease Pandemic Potential e00216-20

Pengxiang Chang, Joshua E. Sealy, Jean-Remy Sadeyen, Sushant Bhat, Deimante Lukosaityte, Yipeng Sun, Munir Iqbal

A Rare Mutation in an Infant-Derived HIV-1 Envelope Glycoprotein Alters Interprotomer Stability and Susceptibility to Broadly Neutralizing Antibodies Targeting the Trimer Apex e00814-20

Nitesh Mishra, Shaifali Sharma, Ayushman Dobhal, Sanjeev Kumar, Himanshi Chawla, Ravinder Singh, Bimal Kumar Das, Sushil Kumar Kabra, Rakesh Lodha, Kalpana Luthra

- Subclinical Cytomegalovirus and Epstein-Barr Virus Shedding Is Associated with Increasing HIV DNA Molecular Diversity in Peripheral Blood during Suppressive Antiretroviral Therapy** e00927-20
Antoine Chaillon, Masato Nakazawa, Stephen A. Rawlings, Genevieve Curtin, Gemma Caballero, Brianna Scott, Christy Anderson, Sara Gianella
- Analysis of Virus Population Profiles within Pigs Infected with Virulent Classical Swine Fever Viruses: Evidence for Bottlenecks in Transmission but Absence of Tissue-Specific Virus Variants** e01119-20
Camille Melissa Johnston, Ulrik Fahnøe, Louise Lohse, Jens Bukh, Graham J. Belsham, Thomas Bruun Rasmussen
- VIRUS-CELL INTERACTIONS**
- A Stronger Transcription Regulatory Circuit of HIV-1C Drives the Rapid Establishment of Latency with Implications for the Direct Involvement of Tat** e00503-20
Sutanuka Chakraborty, Manisha Kabi, Udaykumar Ranga
- RNA-Seq Transcriptome Analysis Reveals Long Terminal Repeat Retrotransposon Modulation in Human Peripheral Blood Mononuclear Cells after *In Vivo* Lipopolysaccharide Injection** e00587-20
Maria Paola Pisano, Olivier Tabone, Maxime Bodinier, Nicole Grandi, Julien Textoris, François Mallet, Enzo Tramontano
- Third Helical Domain of the Nipah Virus Fusion Glycoprotein Modulates both Early and Late Steps in the Membrane Fusion Cascade** e00644-20
J. Lizbeth Reyes Zamora, Victoria Ortega, Gunner P. Johnston, Jenny Li, Nicole M. André, I. Abrey Monreal, Erik M. Contreras, Gary R. Whittaker, Hector C. Aguilar
- SUMOylation Targets Adeno-associated Virus Capsids but Mainly Restricts Transduction by Cellular Mechanisms** e00871-20
Qingxin Chen, Robin Njenga, Barbara Leuchs, Susanna Chiocca, Jürgen Kleinschmidt, Martin Müller
- Genetic Analyses of Contributions of Viral Interleukin-6 Interactions and Signaling to Human Herpesvirus 8 Productive Replication** e00909-20
Qian Li, Qiwang Xiang, Daming Chen, John Nicholas
- A Hyperactive Kunjin Virus NS3 Helicase Mutant Demonstrates Increased Dissemination and Mortality in Mosquitoes** e01021-20
Kelly E. Du Pont, Nicole R. Sexton, Martin McCullagh, Gregory D. Ebel, Brian J. Geiss
- NS5 Sumoylation Directs Nuclear Responses That Permit Zika Virus To Persistently Infect Human Brain Microvascular Endothelial Cells** e01086-20
Jonas N. Conde, William R. Schutt, Megan Mladinich, Sook-Young Sohn, Patrick Hearing, Erich R. Mackow
- Cortactin Interacts with Hepatitis C Virus Core and NS5A Proteins: Implications for Virion Assembly** e01306-20
Lap P. Nguyen, Tram T. T. Nguyen, Huu C. Nguyen, Hang T. Pham, Kang Min Han, Dong Hwa Choi, Eun-Mee Park, Sang Min Kang, Dongseob Tark, Yun-Sook Lim, Soon B. Hwang

CELLULAR RESPONSE TO INFECTION

Type I and Type III Interferons Restrict SARS-CoV-2 Infection of Human Airway Epithelial Cultures e00985-20

Abigail Vanderheiden, Philipp Ralfs, Tatiana Chirkova, Amit A. Upadhyay, Matthew G. Zimmerman, Shamika Bedoya, Hadj Aoued, Gregory M. Tharp, Kathryn L. Pellegrini, Candela Manfredi, Eric Sorscher, Bernardo Mainou, Jenna L. Lobby, Jacob E. Kohlmeier, Anice C. Lowen, Pei-Yong Shi, Vineet D. Menachery, Larry J. Anderson, Arash Grakoui, Steven E. Bosinger, Mehl S. Suthar

Human Nasal Turbinate Tissues in Organ Culture as a Model for Human Cytomegalovirus Infection at the Mucosal Entry Site e01258-20

Or Alfi, Ido From, Arkadi Yakirevitch, Michael Drendel, Michael Wolf, Karen Meir, Zichria Zakay-Rones, Yuval Nevo, Sharona Elgavish, Ophir Ilan, Yiska Weisblum, Shay Tayeb, Menachem Gross, Wayne Jonas, John Ives, Menachem Oberbaum, Amos Panet, Dana G. Wolf

TRANSFORMATION AND ONCOGENESIS

Merkel Cell Polyomavirus Small Tumor Antigen Activates Matrix Metalloproteinase-9 Gene Expression for Cell Migration and Invasion e00786-20

Nnenna Nwogu, Luz E. Ortiz, Adrian Whitehouse, Hyun Jin Kwun

GENE DELIVERY

Coevolution of Adeno-associated Virus Capsid Antigenicity and Tropism through a Structure-Guided Approach e00976-20

L. Patrick Havlik, Katherine E. Simon, J. Kennon Smith, Kelli A. Klinc, Longping V. Tse, Daniel K. Oh, Marco M. Fanous, Rita M. Meganck, Mario Mietzsch, Jürgen Kleinschmidt, Mavis Agbandje-McKenna, Aravind Asokan

VACCINES AND ANTIVIRAL AGENTS

Anti-Chikungunya Virus Monoclonal Antibody That Inhibits Viral Fusion and Release e00252-20

Uranan Tumkosit, Uamporn Siripanyaphinyo, Naokazu Takeda, Motonori Tsuji, Yusuke Maeda, Kriangsak Ruchusatsawat, Tatsuo Shioda, Hiroto Mizushima, Prukswan Chetanachan, Pattara Wongjaroen, Yoshiharu Matsuura, Masashi Tatsumi, Atsushi Tanaka

A Conformational Escape Reaction of HIV-1 against an Allosteric Integrase Inhibitor e00486-20

Tomofumi Nakamura, Teruya Nakamura, Masayuki Amano, Toshikazu Miyakawa, Yuriko Yamagata, Masao Matsuoka, Hirotomo Nakata

Single-Point Mutations within the Coxsackie B Virus Receptor-Binding Site Promote Resistance against Soluble Virus Receptor Traps e00952-20

Sandra Pinkert, Anja Kopp, Vanessa Brückner, Henry Fechner, Antje Beling

Development of Reverse Genetics for the Prototype New World Mammarenavirus Tacaribe Virus e01014-20

Chengjin Ye, Juan Carlos de la Torre, Luis Martínez-Sobrido

A Novel Mucosal Adjuvant System for Immunization against Avian Coronavirus Causing Infectious Bronchitis e01016-20

Shaswath S. Chandrasekar, Brock Kingstad-Bakke, Chia-Wei Wu, M. Suresh, Adel M. Talaat

PATHOGENESIS AND IMMUNITY

- Nonhuman Primate Testing of the Impact of Different Regulatory T Cell Depletion Strategies on Reactivation and Clearance of Latent Simian Immunodeficiency Virus** e00533-20

Ranjit Sivanandham, Adam J. Kleinman, Paola Sette, Egidio Brocca-Cofano, Sindhuja Murali Kilapandal Venkatraman, Benjamin B. Policicchio, Tianyu He, Cuiling Xu, Julia Swarthout, Zhirui Wang, Ivona Pandrea, Cristian Apetrei

- Combination of CD8 β Depletion and Interleukin-15 Superagonist N-803 Induces Virus Reactivation in Simian-Human Immunodeficiency Virus-Infected, Long-Term ART-Treated Rhesus Macaques** e00755-20

Julia B. McBrien, Andrew K. H. Wong, Erick White, Diane G. Carnathan, John H. Lee, Jeffrey T. Safrit, Thomas H. Vanderford, Mirko Paiardini, Ann Chahroudi, Guido Silvestri

- Regional Brain Recovery from Acute Synaptic Injury in Simian Immunodeficiency Virus-Infected Rhesus Macaques Associates with Heme Oxygenase Isoform Expression** e01102-20

Yoelvis Garcia-Mesa, Rolando Garza, Maria E. Diaz Ortiz, Analise L. Gruenewald, Brandon L. Bastien, Rebecca Lobrovich, David J. Irwin, Michael R. Betts, Guido Silvestri, Dennis L. Kolson

- Role of Escape Mutant-Specific T Cells in Suppression of HIV-1 Replication and Coevolution with HIV-1** e01151-20

Yu Zhang, Nozomi Kuse, Tomohiro Akahoshi, Takayuki Chikata, Hiroyuki Gatanaga, Shinichi Oka, Hayato Murakoshi, Masafumi Takiguchi

AUTHOR CORRECTION

- Correction for Hartman et al., "Discovery and Characterization of Thermoproteus Spherical Piliferous Virus 1: a Spherical Archaeal Virus Decorated with Unusual Filaments"** e01140-20

Ross Hartman, Lieuwe Biewenga, Jacob Munson-McGee, Mohammed Refai, Eric S. Boyd, Brian Bothner, C. Martin Lawrence, Mark Young

RETRACTIONS

- Retraction for Waris et al., "Hepatitis C Virus (HCV) Constitutively Activates STAT-3 via Oxidative Stress: Role of STAT-3 in HCV Replication"** e01358-20

Gulam Waris, James Turkson, Tarek Hassanein, Aleem Siddiqui

- Retraction for Waris and Siddiqui, "Hepatitis C Virus Stimulates the Expression of Cyclooxygenase-2 via Oxidative Stress: Role of Prostaglandin E2 in RNA Replication"** e01402-20

Gulam Waris, Aleem Siddiqui

- Retraction for Nasimuzzaman et al., "Hepatitis C Virus Stabilizes Hypoxia-Inducible Factor 1 α and Stimulates the Synthesis of Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor"** e01403-20

Md Nasimuzzaman, Gulam Waris, David Mikolon, Dwayne G. Stupack, Aleem Siddiqui

- Retraction for Waris et al., "Hepatitis C Virus Induces Proteolytic Cleavage of Sterol Regulatory Element Binding Proteins and Stimulates Their Phosphorylation via Oxidative Stress"** e01404-20

Gulam Waris, Daniel Jeffery Felmler, Francesco Negro, Aleem Siddiqui